

## Metering pumps **AX** series





# The highest riliability system metering

lwaki metering pumps AX series are compact hydraulic diaphragm pumps designed to meet the exacting requirements of modern advanced chemical processes.

The light, compact body incorporates a highly reliable driving unit and unique hydraulic system to assure high, stable performance over long-term continuous operation.

In addition, the new-type servo system with built-in positioner and numerous accessories, are standardized to meet the most stringent service demands of chemical liquid feeding processes, making the AX series suitable for wide application not only in the chemical industry but in many other fields such as paper, food, and waste-water treatment.

AXK-PL

AXA-K

AXK-DM (with pneumatic servo unit)

## High precision and reliability

Iwaki AX series are highly precise and reliable metering pumps for chemical processes which achieve metering accuracy within  $\pm 1\%$  (see Note 1), linearity within  $\pm 2\%$  (see Note 3) and feature a driving unit specially designed for long-term continuous operation.

### Improved cost performance

The mechanical efficiency of the reduction gear as well as that of the entire pump is improved. In addition, the employment of a large-capacity pump head and the standardization of high-speed types have further improved the cost efficiency of the pump.



## **Compact and lightweight**

An integrated SL crank and worm reduction gear incorporated in the compact driving unit, reducing the pump installation area to a half or less as well as the overall weight to 2/3 or less.

## New integrated servo system with built-in positioner

An integrated servo unit with built-in positioner is employed, which directly controls the pump via mADC signal. This new type servo system has simplified both instrumentation work and also field adjustment.

Metering pumps

Note 1: Metering accuracy (repeatability) expresses flow deviation from average rated capacity under steady state operating conditions, when the capacity is repeatedly measured.

Note 2: Linearity indicates the deviation of stroke/capacity ratio from the ideal straight line. Note that the linearity is not guaranteed.

Note 3: Reproducibility describes the ability to reproduce a specific pump flow rate under a given set of conditions when capacity setting is varied. Note that the reproducibility is not guaranteed.

## Highly reliable advanced mechanism

## SL crank

(Screwed L crank patented in Japan and other countries) The SL crank features a simple structure but is capable of generating a high piston driving force and features a highly reliable stroke adjustment mechanism for reciprocating pumps.

## High-strength, simplified structure

Compared with conventional cranks, eg. split cam and connecting rod, the SL crank features a solid cam and connecting rod, leading to considerably increased strength.

## No stroke length error

The cam is coupled to the crank via 10 or more screw threads. Owing to the wide area supporting the piston load, it is free from problems such as play and biting due to crank wear during long-term continuous operation.

## Compact and lightweight

A compact, lightweight driving unit has resulted from the reduced crank unit size.







## Driving unit gear oil / hydraulic oil

Lubricating oil and hydraulic oil circuits are interconnected, and common oil is used. An air breather is mounted on the suction port to keep out rain water.

### Automatic air vent valve

This valve automatically discharges the gas contained in the hydraulic oil to prevent gas lock and maintain metering accuracy. The simple structure assuring correct operation, ensures the discharge of the gas contained in the hydraulic oil together with a small amount of oil at each stroke.

## Diaphragm

(Spherical diaphragm) The spherical diaphragm developed by Iwaki operates under a unique principle, utilizing the change in material shape. No tensile stress acts on the diaphragm, assuring high durability under longterm continuous operation.

## Oil compensator valve

This is the valve to keep the oil volume of hydraulic cylinder at the optimum level. The mechanicallyoperated valve always opens at the bottom dead position of diaphragm to avoid excess replenishment of oil and diaphragm damage.

## Material of wet end parts

	Hydraulic o	diaphragm	Plunger	Mechanically-dr	iven diaphragm
Type of pump	SUS	PVC	SUS	SUS	PVC
Pump head	SUS316/SCS14	PVC	SUS316	SUS304/SCS13	PVC
Ball valve	HC/SUS316 HC/SUS316/CE		HC/SUS440C	SUS304	SUS304/CE
Valve seat	SUS316 PVC		SUS316/SUS316STL	SUS304	PVC
Gasket	PTFE	-	PTFE	PTFE	-
O-ring	-	EPDM/FKM	-	-	EPDM/FKM
Diaphragm	PTFE	PTFE	-	PTFE	PTFE
Plunger			SUS316+HCr/CE	-	-
Others	Cylinder head (n 1. Low pressure 2. Medium press	ot wet end) type: Cast iron ure type: SCPH-2			

#### **Symbols**

-	
SCS13	Stainless steel (equivalent to SUS304)
SCS14	Stainless steel (equivalent to SUS316)
HC	Hastelloy C-276
440C	Stainless steel 440C
STL	Stellite alloy
HCr	Hard chrome plating
PVC	Non plasticized-polyvinyl chloride
PTFE	Polytetrafluoroethylene (Teflon <sup>®</sup> etc.)
EPDM	Ethylene-propylene rubber
FKM	Fluororubber
CE	Ceramic

Note: This table shows standard material. Please refer "AX series metering pump technical information" for detail.

## High performance hydraulic system



### **Operating principle**

When piston 1 advances, it moves diaphragm 3 through hydraulic oil 2 and pushes out the liquid in pumping chamber 4, which in turn opens discharge valve 5 and is discharged through the valve (discharge stroke).

Conversely, when the piston retracts, the diaphragm is sucked back, and liquid opens suction valve **6** to enter the pump chamber (suction stroke). As a result, the diaphragm serves only as a membrance to separate hydraulic oil from liquid and suffers no stress concentration. Additionally, the diaphragm is protected by backup plate 7.

## **Oil compensator valve**

Oil compensator valve **8** automatically compensates for the shortage in hydraulic oil 2 to maintain the oil at the specified. Should oil shortage occur, the max. retract point (bottom dead center) of the diaphragm is shifted backward from the optimum position, causing the diaphragm to depress the oil compensator valve, open the valve port, and introduce oil into the oil cylinder. The oil compensator valve detects diaphragm position and replenish hydraulic oil thus making it possible to avoid excess oil replenishment and therefore optimum operation.

### Automatic air vent valve

Automatic air vent valve **9**, a ball check valve with valve seat on both upper and lower sides, automatically discharges the gas generated and contained in the hydraulic oil. While the valve moves from the lower to the upper valve seat in the early stage of the suction stroke, air together with a small amount of oil is discharged within a short time period. The automatic air vent valve and hydraulic cylinder from an integrated unit to facilitate handling and maintenance.

valve): 0.2 to 0.3 kgf/cm2.

#### **Relief valve**

Built-in oil relief valve **10** protects the pump from abnormally high pressure on the process side and from misoperation of the discharge side valve.

## Wide variety of pump components

## Series configuration







Hydraulic diaphragm, Low pressure type

AXJ Stroke length : 0 to 15mm Standard motor : 0.2kW



Piston		Maximum						
diameter ø mm	Numb	er of stroke	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	f strokes (sp	discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	мРа
7	0.022	0.034	0.045	0.056	0.027	0.040	0.054	1.0
11	0.061	0.092	0.123	0.153	0.073	0.110	0.147	1.0
15	0.118	0.177	0.236	0.295	0.142	0.212	0.283	1.0
22	0.254	0.381	0.508	0.636	0.305	0.458	0.610	1.0
30	0.478	0.717	0.956	1.19	0.574	0.860	1.14	1.0
42	0.918	1.37	1.83	2.29	1.10	1.66	2.21	0.7

Note: The maximum discharge pressure in the table applies to stainless steel type. That for PVC type is 0.7MPa.





Piston		Maximum						
diameter	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (sp	discharge pressure	
ø mm	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	WIFd
30	0.741	1.11	1.48	1.85	0.892	1.34	1.78	1.0
42	1.45	2.18	2.90	3.63	1.75	2.62	3.50	1.0
52	2.25	3.37	4.50	5.62	2.71	4.07	5.42	0.7
68	3.89	5.83	7.73	9.73	4.68	7.03	9.38	0.4

Note: The maximum discharge pressure in the table applies to stainless steel type. That for PVC type is 0.7MPa.





ĺ	Piston		Maximum						
	diameter	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	f strokes (sp	discharge pressure	
ø mm		<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	мра
	42	1.83	2.75	3.67	4.59	2.21	3.32	4.42	1.0
	52	2.81	4.22	5.63	7.03	3.39	5.09	6.78	1.0
1	68	4.81	7.21	9.62	12.0	5.79	8.70	11.6	0.7 - 0.8
Ì	85	7.52	11.2	15.0	18.8	9.05	13.6	18.1	0.4 - 0.5
ľ	100	10 E	15 7	21.0	24.2	12.4	10.0	25.2	0.2

Note: The maximum discharge pressure in the table applies to stainless steel type. That for PVC type is 0.7MPa.



Piston			Max. dis	charge flo	w L/min			Maximum
diameter ø mm	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	меа
52	3.75	5.62	7.5	9.38	4.51	6.78	9.04	1.0
68	6.41	9.62	12.8	16.0	7.72	11.6	15.4	1.0
85	10.0	15.0	20.0	25.0	12.0	18.1	24.1	0.7 - 1.0
100	13.7	20.5	27.4	34.3	16.5	24.8	33.0	0.5 - 0.7
122	20.6	30.9	41.3	51.6	24.8	37.3	49.7	0.3 - 0.5

Note: The maximum discharge pressure in the table applies to stainless steel type. That for PVC type is 0.7MPa.

## **AX-M** Hydraulic diaphragm, Medium pressure type

AXJ Stroke length : 0 to 15mm Standard motor : 0.2kW



Piston			Maximum					
diameter	Numb	er of stroke	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
ø mm	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	мРа
11	0.054	0.082	0.109	0.136	0.065	0.098	0.131	5.0
15	0.108	0.162	0.216	0.270	0.129	0.194	0.259	5.0
22	0.246	0.369	0.492	0.615	0.295	0.443	0.591	2.5
30	0.468	0.702	0.936	1.17	0.561	0.842	1.12	1.3





Piston diameter	Numb	er of stroke	Max. dis es (spm) a	charge flov t 50Hz	v L/min Number of	strokes (spr	n) at 60Hz	Maximum discharge pressure
ø mm	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	, <b>H</b> : 116	MPa
22	0.385	0.578	0.771	0.964	0.464	0.697	0.930	3.8
30	0.733	0.733 1.10 1.46 1.83 0.883 1.32 1.76						

AXA Stroke length : 0 to 30mm Standard motor : 0.75kW



Piston		Maximum						
diameter ø mm	Numb	er of stroke	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	мРа
30	0.916	1.37	1.83	2.29	1.10	1.65	2.20	4.2 - 3.7
42	1.79	2.69	3.59	4.49	2.16	3.24	4.33	2.1-1.9
52	2.75	4.13	5.50	6.88	3.31	4.98	6.64	1.4 -1.2





Piston diameter ø mm		Maximum						
	Numb	er of stroke	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	МРа
42	2.39	3.59	4.79	5.98	2.88	4.33	5.77	3.0 - 4.2
52	3.67	5.5	7.34	9.18	4.42	6.64	8.85	1.9 - 2.7
68	6.27	9.41	12.5	15.6	7.56	11.3	15.1	1.3 -1.6



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Plunger			Maximum					
diameter ø mm	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	MPa
05	0.012	0.019	0.025	0.031	0.015	0.023	0.030	10.0
08	0.032	0.048	0.065	0.081	0.039	0.058	0.078	19.4
11	0.062	0.093	0.124	0.155	0.074	0.112	0.149	10.3
16	0.137	0.206	0.275	0.343	0.165	0.247	0.330	4.8
22	0.260	0.390	0.520	0.650	0.312	0.468	0.624	2.5
32	0.550	0.825	1.10	1.37	0.660	0.990	1.32	1.2
44	1.01	1.52	2.03	2.54	1.22	1.84	2.45	0.6

AXK Stroke length : 0 to 24mm Standard motor : 0.4/0.2kW



						1	1	
Plunger		Maximum						
diameter	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of	strokes (spi	discharge pressure	
ø mm	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	MPa
08	0.051	0.076	0.102	0.127	0.061	0.092	0.123	29.2
11	0.097	0.146	0.195	0.243	0.117	0.176	0.235	15.4
16	0.215	0.323	0.431	0.538	0.259	0.389	0.519	7.3
22	0.407	0.611	0.814	1.01	0.490	0.736	0.982	3.8
32	0.861	1.29	1.72	2.15	1.03	1.55	2.07	1.8
44	1.62	2.44	3.25	4.07	1.96	2.94	3.92	0.9

AXA Stroke length : 0 to 30mm Standard motor : 0.75/0.4kW



Plunger		Maximum						
diameter ø mm	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of strokes (spm) at 60Hz			discharge pressure
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	MPa
08	0.063	0.095	0.127	0.159	0.076	0.115	0.153	34.3
11	0.120	0.180	0.241	0.301	0.145	0.218	0.290	26.8
16	0.260	0.391	0.521	0.652	0.314	0.471	0.628	12.6
22	0.498	0.747	0.997	1.24	0.600	0.901	1.20	6.7
32	1.07	1.61	2.15	2.69	1.29	1.94	2.59	3.1
44	2.03	3.05	4.07	5.09	2.45	3.68	4.90	1.6
58	3.53	5.30	7.07	8.84	4.26	6.40	8.53	0.9
68	4.86	7.29	9.72	12.1	5.85	8.79	11.7	0.6

AXB Stroke length : 0 to 40mm Standard motor : 1.5/0.75kW



						4	25	4	
Plunger diameter ø mm	Max. discharge flow L/min Maximum								
	Numb	er of strok	es (spm) a	t 50Hz	Number of strokes (spm) at 60Hz			discharge pressure	
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>R</b> : 120	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	MPa	
11	0.16	0.241	0.321	0.401	0.193	0.29	0.387	35.0	
16	0.347	0.521	0.695	0.869	0.418	0.628	0.838	19.5	
22	0.664	0.996	1.32	1.66	0.8	1.2	1.6	10.5	
32	1.43	2.15	2.87	3.58	1.72	2.59	3.46	4.8	
44	2.71	4.07	5.43	6.78	3.27	4.91	6.54	2.5	
58	4.71	7.07	9.43	11.7	5.67	8.52	11.3	1.4	
68	6.48	9.72	12.9	16.2	7.8	11.7	15.6	1.1	
88	10.8	16.2	21.7	27.1	13.0	19.6	26.1	0.6	

## AX-K/KE

## AXJ Motor output : 0.4kW





Mechanically-driven diaphragm

		Maximum					
Model	Number of strokes (spm) at 50Hz			Number of	discharge pressure		
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>H</b> : 96	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	<b>H</b> : 116	МРа
К90	1.4	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.6	3.4	0.5
K120	3.5	5.3	7.1	4.3	6.4	8.6	0.3
KE90	1.1	1.7	-	1.4	2.1	-	0.2
KE120	2.9	4.4	-	3.5	5.3	_	0.3

Note: K is for standard. KE is for latex application. If flow rate (which you need) exceeds value on above table, CX series is available. Please refer CX series catalog.





Model		Maximum				
	Number of stroke	es (spm) at 50Hz	Number of stroke	discharge pressure		
	<b>G</b> : 48	<b>W</b> : 72	<b>G</b> : 58	<b>W</b> : 86	MPa	
K150	7.5	11.3	9.1	13.7	0.4	
K180	12.4	18.6	15.0	22.5	0.3	
KE180	11.0	16.5	13.2	19.9	0.3	

Note: K is for standard. KE is for latex application.

## Feature for process automation and FA

## Electric servo unit

The servo unit for the AX series features a built-in positioner, which directly controls the pump stroke length by mADC signal from the controller. In addition, a special stroke controller the "Iwaki Stroke Setter" with ratio relay, signal limiter, and other control functions has been designed to meet automatic control requirements in a variety of fields. This system with the simple structure facilitates both instrumentation work as well as adjustment.

## Direct control by mADC signal

This servo unit directly controls pump discharge within a range from 0 to 100% by 4 to 20mA signal from the automatic controller (refer to Fig. 2).

## Simplified electrical and instrumentation work

This servo unit requires no wiring for the servo motor and feedback resistor which, on conventional servo systems, is indispensable. Only mADC signal wiring is required, which not only improves ease of instrumentation work but also allows control which is highly resistant to the externally induced noise (refer to Fig. 3).

## Simplified system adjustment

The pump side servo unit is adjustment prior to delivery. Unlike conventional systems, field adjustment between servo unit and positioner is unnecessary.

## Simplified structure

The system can be constructed with a minimum number of control devices (refer to Fig. 4).



AX series with electric servo unit

#### AX servo unit (with built-in positioner)

Input signal	4–20mA DC (corresponding to 0 to 100% stroke length)
Output signal	4–20mA DC (for stroke length indication and operation)
Devices	Fully electronic positioner, servo motor, potentiometer, limit switch
Power supply	100V +-10% AC, single-phase, 50/60Hz; other voltage types available
Structure	Totally enclosed outdoor type

#### IWAKI stroke setter type (Stroke length indication controller)

4-20mA DC or 1 to 5V DC
4-20mA DC
Ratio relay, signal limiter, zero shift, reverse operation, manual signal oscilator
(Change over type) digital indicator for stroke length, input signal, and output signal
100-115V or 200 to 240V +-10% AC, single-phase, 50/60Hz
Panel flush mounting type, 92 square X 165

## Speed controller

With the pump speed controller, the discharge flow of metering pumps AX series can be linearly controlled. Flow rate control by speed controller has the advantages of fast response and wide control range and has become more common with the widespread use of inverters.

The pulse generator detects the gear speed through a high frequency pulse generating proximity switch and outputs a digital pulse. The gear is directly coupled with the motor via the worm shaft, not noly making it possible to obtain a correct speed signal but also allowing adaption to any variable speed motor.

## Pneumatic servo unit

The pneumatic servo unit for AX series employs a high torque pneumatic motor (piston type), and gives high reliability. Both pneumatic-pneumatic positioner, and also electricpneumatic positioner which is operated by mADC input signal are available.

> AX series with pneumatic servo unit





AX series with pulse generator

#### Pulse generator (Speed signal generator)

i alco genera	alee generater (opeed signal generator)				
Pulse generator	Output	1 pulse per revolution or 1 pulse per stroke Open collector output (maximum load current; 100mA)			
	Power supply	10-30 VDC, current consumption of the generator main body: 20mA			
P/I converter	Output	4-20mA DC, with power output for pulse generator			
	Indication	Digital speed indicator			
	Power supply	100V +-10% AC, single-phase, 50/60Hz; other voltage types available			

Pulse frequency: Maximum 240Hz (at motor maximum speed of 1,800 rpm)



Input signal	Pneumatic-pneumatic positioner	0.02-0.1MPa		
	Electric-pneumatic positioner	DC4-20mA (Input resistance $230\Omega$ ) Note: 1		
Air supply	Pressure	Standard: 0.3MPa, Max: 0.6MPa		
	Air consumption	Normal: 30NL/min or less, Max: 100NL/min or less		
Operating time		20 seconds (stroke length 0-100%)		
Accuracy	Pneumatic-pneumatic positioner	+-3% F.S Note: 2		
	Electric-pneumatic positioner	+-2.5% F.S		
Note: 1 Explosion proof construction of electric-pneumatic positioner type is class d2G4				

2. F.S means full scale.

## Automatic control system











## **Optional accessories**

Relief valve, back pressure valve, air chamber,

and other standard equipment necessary for the metering pump piping are optionally available. Optional accessories of various standard materials (SUS316, PVC, PVDF fluororesin) are available.

## Flow checker (Flow detector)

- Capacity: 0.01–6L/min
- Working pressure: Max. 0.5MPa
- Material: PVC



#### **Diaphragm rupture detector**

Diaphragm breakage monitor for double diaphragm type pumps. In the case of damage to the diaphragm, the monitor detects the difference of conductivity between hydraulic oil and process liquid and outputs an

alarm signal. Its application range includes not only acids and alkalis but also organic solvents with low conductivity.



## Back pressure valve

- Capacity: 1–70L/min
- Working pressure: 0.05–0.8MPa
- Material: SUS316, PVC, PVDF





SUS, 2-25 type



PVC, N type

## **Relief valve**

- Capacity: 1–70L/min
- Working pressure: 0.15–1MPa Note: High pressure types are also available.
- Material: SUS316, PVC, PVDF

#### Air chamber

- Capacity: 1-30 liters
- Working pressure : Max. 0.9MPa (SUS) : Max. 0.5MPa (PVC)
- Material: SUS316, PVC Note: Accumulators (Bladder type) are also available.







PVC, A type

PVC, N type

SUS, A type

type

PVC, N t